Rec March 7th

Kew, Feb. 19, 1887.

My Dear Engelmann.

A few days – or say a week – ago we were gratified by receiving your pleasant letter of the 31st Jany – I hasten to reply, before we get afloat again, when writing becomes precarious. Just now Mrs. Gray & I have our evenings together in our quiet lodgings, i.e. whenever we are not dining out or the like, which is pretty often.

You know of our movements thus up to our return here. The Spanish trip was very pleasant and successful, and the 3 weeks afterward in Paris both useful & enjoyable. As to Botany it was all given to Asa & Schidage, at the Jardin des Plants, and at Cosmos – who has the best of Schult. Bip. which abounds with pickings from many an herbarium. We got over here early in Dec.r, and here I have worked almost every week-day till now, excepting one short visit

* Willdenow's Asters were sent over to me here!

drawn in Gloucestershire, and a recent trip to Cambridge — where, however, a good piece of those mornings was devoted to Lindley's Asters. I know the types now of all the older species of N. Am. Aster, Linnean, Lamarckian, Nuttallian, Willdenovian*, Kunthian, one of Lamarck's, which I could not trace in the old Museums at Paris, and Rösper writes me that it is not in Lamarck's Asters, & Asters, most of them are plainly as named by him directly or indirectly. But where, on the Dispersion of this host — what the Compositæ want to nobody seems to know, tho' I have tried hard to find out. Have you any idea. But he made horrid work with the Asters, and the Gardens all along, from the very first have made confusion worse confounded. No botanist specimens — of the older or the present time, is, per se, of any authority whatever.

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I am deeply mortified to tell you that — with some little exception, all my botanical work for autumn & winter has been given to Aster (after 5 or 6 months at home), and they are not done yet! Never was there so rascally a genus. I know at length what the types of the different species are. But how to settle limits of species. I think I never shall know. There are few characters to go by in the group of Vulgar asters — the other groups go very well. I give to these one more day — not so much to make up my mind how to treat a pet or two, as how to lay them aside, with some memoranda, to try at again on getting home, before beginning to print. The group now left to puzzle me is of Western — Pacific — Rocky Mt. — species. The specimens you have collected for me last summer, when I get them, may help me — or may reduce me to blank despair!

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I have no news to tell you. A week to
pass thus we and the Hookers are to cross to
Paris & thence to Italy — to Naples as soon
as may be. But Hooker's pluck is
down with pumps & he cannot be
taken quite out to the country where he
is to stay. It may delay the Hookers a
few days and make our stay in Paris
rather longer. If you are not coming
to join us, — as we hope or at least
wish. — drop us a letter to reach us in Rome
a month hence. You should — till
further notice address me to Care of
Baring Brothers & Co, London. The
quickest & easiest way. If you come
over, you will find them any address at any time.

Our servant old Mrs Brown followed by
dense fogs — now sun & hardly any
daylight, for a week. This is more trying
than the cold to us, and more in the way for
work.

Well, my sheet is full. Mrs. Gray
sends her love to you & joins in kindest
remembrances to George & his wife,
Always affectionately Yours Asa Gray

Asa (by Mamie) Sept 22
Nov 18

Richmond House, Kane
August 22, 1881.

My dear Engelmann

Thanks for your
very pleasant letter of
the 24th July, from the
Rocky Mountains; and
except our congratulations
upon the good health and
vigor which you are
enjoying!

I had a letter to-day
from Canby, who tells
me that you have been
making out a new sp.
of Juniperus in the Carolina
Mountains! I know there
was a little Js. Canadensis
there, but who could have
thought of a second!

to Engelmann
Sept 22 1881
Asa Gray

As to Gentian — Interesting, I am not surprized at the way of the seq — fertilization of G acuta. ~~H. Mueller~~ Hermann Miller (says) that various ordinarily cross-fertilized species in the Alps or at certain seasons take on self-fertilization, thus accommodating itself to circumstances.

We are to return home about the end of October, So we shall not be there when you come over — but shall see you on the way at Cambridge!

Hookers family is out in the country just now. H. in and out, & very busy, and so am I, besides little country visits to pay. So we don't see much of each other at present.

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No letter for Dr. Gray to work
next week.

I have done all I can
do here at the Atlas - except
a record or two, & a look at
some in Gardens. But I am
still very hazy about the
far-west species. There never
will be real satisfaction
with them. I shall have
to take one more turn
at them, at home, putting
my MSS. in final order.

I kept very clear of
the great Medical ~~Cook~~
congress in London, and
saw really no Amer. Doc-
tors, tho' we went to two
garden-parties.

When I get a good chance
I shall read your letter to
Sorby. But his head is now
full of Palms, for Mrs Gamble
&c. Dear W Burbidge
has essentially finished the
Grasses, & now takes some other
orders. He told me to-day that he

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used in the Liliaceae —

About the two species of Campanula, I did not know that you had touched them. I have taken them in hand to-day, and what I can now say is this.

C. uniflora L. Our highest alpine species = Cu. Greenland plant.

C. — you are right. its capsule dehisces near top. — Also. I have never seen ripe fruit & it is not C. Scheuchzeri. But I think I have associated it rightly with C. heterophylla, Berg. I judge thence, from insufficient material that at this also dehisces near top. I think you must, will settle that, & wish it could wait till I get home.

But this is not C. heterophylla Nyst. which is clearly of the setum-riplia (Gm.) a small-flowered C. uniflora. Not only at Baltic can the Alberts species be made out. Anyhow a new name must come in, but whether one or two? I could judge at Cambridge better than here. —

Rec. Dec 19 1881
A — 24 Cambridge. Dec. 13, 81.

My dear old friend

It is shabby of me
to wait so long in response to
your kindly greetings, which
have dated on my birth-day
Nov. 18. But I was very
busy when it came, & hardly
less so since, and so I let it
get out of sight.

Well here we are once
more — leaving dear friends
on the other side, and now among
our own kittle & kin.

Glad to hear of your pleasant
summer & pretty good health
now.

We had a forcible voyage
home, which is more than
those just before could say,
and for more than any
since. My wife, however, is

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not strong — fatigues too easily, and will not hold up when she should

Schultz. Bip. 1 Compositae belong to Copper of Paris. Looking at them I see the was a pen stick.

Asters — Asters — This un Bent. I can not where find or hear of. Bent I don't believe this work (which was sold for a record would have helped me much, considerably for he has named Asters for other botanists.

Mrs ask if they have in the Garden the Cactaceae you have — but two. I don't know — must find out. We have

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a good many, & more
very healthy. But
the names are no-where.

The drawings have been
all gone to pieces
Brodiaea took the
garden from Sargent.

Accounted the collection
of Lemm. Parry, Greene
& — especially, I am taken
all my time up to now —
after getting my home in
order. — a deal of trouble.
And now I can think
of getting at my Flora
work again.

First of all I am
to make complete as I
can my MSS. for Schedæ
& Asters Schedæ I always
find written hopeful. Asters

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as to the Mimosa genicia is my utter despair! Still I can work my way thro. & get to the Rocky Mts. — Pacific Specim. At I will try them once more — tho I see not how to limit species, & to describe species is endless & hopeless. Do send me your things. But just I am to prepare & print — — pour passer with my final elaboration, and articles "Studies in Silvæ Orbis" — taking the former print, giving an account of what I have made out in the Mimosæ — stating investigations which I can only give the condensed result of in the Flora — &c. Consider all charge as to me. Mimosæ. Send the Mss I have ~~sent~~ to Silvæ — then Mex in that way.

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Rec Dec 19 1881
Ans — 24

Sir Asa Gray — as I learn from what the units Natural, insists on his Compositae Arizonica — without regard to your wishes or studies.

And I learn that at the is going into Compositae, to print lots of new species — without any consideration of the trouble it will be giving me.

I enclose you Lemmon's late letter. I cannot believe that he is getting to work to intercept the plants which naturally come to us, from our old correspondents. I have written to ask him what it means, in all kindness and frankness. Please return Lemmon's letter.

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It is a foolish one.
Now write.

If this sort of thing
goes on, it will settle
me in the end — I
have much wished to
pursue, i.e. to stop all
all side work on
collections as they come
in — & now must try to
encourage collectors — and
to stick to Flora in
regular course, not
turning to right nor to
the left.

My wife sends her
kindest remembrances to
you — to George & to
his sort wife

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Yes, you should go to
Europe next Spring. —
We are waiting for
you. Ever your

Asa Gray

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Dec 30 81

My dear Engelmann

Here is a part of the specimen, just received, of the Gentiana which Lemmon delicately proposes to dedicate to his wife.

I have so poor a lot of Rattlesnake from your G. Mislizeni, that I can't say, but the ink it the same, yet it has a still shorter calyx-lobe, — much shorter than in your Mislizenus plant. Write and tell him if he should venture it or no.

Rec Jan 3 81 ans Jan 5

This Lobelia n. sp. is L. Jenerodalis Cav.

This Ranunculus, near to us, but to be compared with Mexican species.

Best wishes to the Mendocinos. & thanks for a long letter, I duly read.

Sincerely Yours

Asa Gray

G. Ranunculus
good species no fringe; but glands
a real Arctophila. — calyx not unlike Amarella.

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